



NETC Settlement Process



Settlement Process

Role of NPCI as settlement agency

NPCI would act as a clearing and settlement agency for settlement of inter-bank transactions between the Acquirer and the Issuing members participating in the NETC network.

1) Settlement mechanism

NPCI, as the settlement agency, would credit/debit from the member's settlement account maintained with RBI, the amount as per the summary level data it receives from NETC Network.

Before participating in the NETC, all members should issue a letter of authority to RBI (DAD Mumbai), authorizing the settlement agency (NPCI) to credit and debit their settlement account with RBI for NETC transactions which will be settled in the existing NETC MNSB file. NPCI Network calculates the net debit/credit position based on the total netting of acquiring, issuing transactions and adjustments for a particular member.

In case of net debit, the member has an obligation towards other members. Thus, it owes the amount equal to the net settlement amount to other members in the network. During the settlement process, NPCI debits the members, which is under net debit and credits the members under net credit. To effect this, the net debit member should hold sufficient funds in its settlement account. Settlement account is the RTGS account of members with RBI.

Members should ensure to fund their RTGS settlement account held with RBI with sufficient amount to meet the settlement obligation sent by NPCI.

Members should periodically review daily settlement amount trend and ensure to fund the RTGS settlement account to avoid the out of fund situation.



2) Settlement reporting and reconciliation

NETC would provide the cycle wise settlement reports in Back-office application. Using the reports provided by NPCI and bank's own reports, bank need to reconcile and raise required adjustments on back-office portal in case of any customer queries raised.

3) Settlement currency

All transactions in NETC will be settled in Indian Rupee (INR) only.

4) Dispute Resolution Mechanism

Dispute management is a process through which NETC member banks can determine the validity and liability of a financial transaction.

- NRCS provides an electronic platform to raise and resolve disputes among member banks having provision to exchange documentary support and details for the relevant transaction done through NETC System.
- Disputes may be created by Toll plaza operators, Acquirer Bank, Issuer Bank, Tag owners. Tag owners & Toll plaza operator must route their disputes to their member banks through NRCS application.
- ▶ For each dispute record processed, a Dispute Reference Number will be created, which will be a unique across the NETC System.
- ▶ All member banks have to process dispute stages through NETC system. Supporting documents to be provided by the member banks as applicable.



NRCS disputed transaction lifecycle

A transaction lifecycle may consist of multiple stages; however, each transaction does not need to pass through every stage of the dispute life cycle. The lifecycle of a transaction can end at any of the below mentioned stages.

